Beginning of the Civil War

Think about it.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| War | American Citizens Deaths | Years | Warm-up: Write three observations about the chart. 1.
2.
 |
| Afghanistan  | 2,316 | 14 |
| Iraq | 4,262 | 5 |
| American Revolution | 25,000 | 8 |
| Vietnam War | 58,220 | 11 |
| World War I | 116,708 | 1.5 |
| World War II | 416,800 | 4 |
| Civil War  | 620,000 | 4 |

*Leaders of the Civil War*

Union (North)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (President) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (General)

Confederacy (South)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (President) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (General)

*First Shots: Ft. Sumter*

* On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Confederate, troops fired the first shots on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops stationed at Fort Sumter, South Carolina
* The Confederacy warned US troops to leave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had begun!
* Over the next four years, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans would die.

\*The 3 names for the South army: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Rebel, South

\*The 3 names for the North army: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Yankees, North

*Advantages*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Union Advantages** | **Confederate Advantages** |
| Population = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |
| More Supplies | Better Knowledge of the Land |
|  |  |
| War did not affect their home life |  |

*First Manassas/First Bull Run*

* July 21, 1861: The First Battle of Bull Run (Union name) or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Southern name), fought just outside \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Northerners took \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a hill overlooking the battlefield, thinking the Union would win very quickly
* Robert E. Lee and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led Confederate soldiers to drive back the Union troops and claimed victory
* The Confederate troops could have kept on and captured \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but they stopped to celebrate the victory

*The Anaconda Plan: The Union’s plan for winning the war*

1. *Blockade Southern Ports*: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. *Control the Mississippi River*: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. *Capture the capital of Richmond, VA:* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. *Squeeze and trap the Confederate army:* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see map)



*Battle of Antietam (Maryland)*

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Confederate General Robert E. Lee wanted to cut off Washington D.C. from the rest of the Union
* This was one of only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_fought in North, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one day battle on the war
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but Lee had to retreat to protect his supply lines down south